

Contents

Preface	i
Introduction	v
0 Prologue	1
0.1 The KdV equation	1
0.2 The KP equation	8
0.3 Vertex Operators	10
0.4 The KP Hierarchy via Vertex Operators	14
1 Linear Recurrent Sequences	21
1.1 Sequences in A -modules	21
1.2 Generic Polynomials	24
1.3 Generic Linear Recurrent Sequences	26
1.4 Cauchy Problems for Generic LRS	31
1.5 Generic LRS via Formal Distributions	32
1.6 The Formal Laplace Transform and Linear ODEs	34
2 Cayley-Hamilton Theorem Revisited	39
2.1 Exterior Algebras of Free Modules	39
2.2 Derivations on Exterior Algebras	40
2.3 The Trace Operators Polynomials	43
2.4 Generic Cayley-Hamilton Theorem	47
2.5 The Exponential of an Endomorphism.	50
3 Exterior Algebra of a Free Abelian Group	55
3.1 Schur Polynomials.	55
3.2 Shift Endomorphisms	57

3.3	The B_r -Module Structure of $\bigwedge^r M_0$	61
3.4	The B_r -Module Structure of M_0	63
3.5	Giambelli's Formula	66
3.6	Application to Modules of Finite Rank	68
3.7	Universal Factorizations of Polynomials	75
4	Decomposable Tensors in Exterior Powers	78
4.1	Wedging, Contracting and Decomposing	78
4.2	Further Properties of $\overline{\mathcal{D}}_-(z)$	81
4.3	The Vertex-like Operator $\Gamma_r(z)$	86
4.4	The Vertex-like Operator $\Gamma_r^\vee(z)$	89
4.5	Plücker Equations for Grassmann Cones	92
4.6	The Infinite Exterior Power	98
5	Vertex Operators via Generic LRS	100
5.1	Preliminaries	100
5.2	Semi-Infinite Exterior Powers	101
5.3	The Truncated Operator $\Gamma_r(z)$	110
5.4	The Truncated Operator $\Gamma_r^\vee(z)$	113
5.5	The Vertex Operators $\Gamma(z)$ and $\Gamma^\vee(z)$	116
	Bibliography	121
	Index	129